# ECE431H1F – Digital Signal Processing General Information – Updated July 10, 2014

**Description:** An introductory course in digital filtering and applications. Introduction to real-world signal processing. Review of sampling and quantization of signals. Introduction to the discrete Fourier transform and its properties. The fast Fourier transform. Fourier analysis of signals using the discrete Fourier transform. Structures for discrete-time systems. Design and realization of digital filters: finite and infinite impulse response filters. DSP applications to communications: decimators and interpolators, estimation, equalization. DSP applications to multimedia: DCT and video coding.

#### Textbook:

• Discrete-Time Signal Processing, 3/E, Alan V. Oppenheim, Ronald W. Schafer, Publisher: Prentice Hall, 2010, ISBN-10: 0131988425, ISBN-13: 9780131988422.

### **Lecture Notes:**

Instructor's notes; posted online (ECE431 – UofT portal).

| Week | Lecture | Date        | Topics   | Posted notes/          |
|------|---------|-------------|--|------------------------|
|      |         | (month/day) |  | Book Section(s)        |
| 1    | 1       | 09/05       | Introduction to Course, ECE216 review                | Lecture-1-2014.pdf     |
|      |         |             | lecture  | ECE216-Review.pdf      |
|      | 2       | 09/08       | Sampling of continuous time signals                  | Lecture-2-2014.pdf     |
|      |         |             |  | Sections 4.1, 4.2, 4.3 |
|      | 3       | 09/10       | Discrete time signals & Systems                      | Lecture-3-2014.pdf     |
|      |         |             |  | Sections 2.1, 2.2      |
| 2    | 1       | 09/12       | Linear time invariant (LTI) systems                  | Lecture-4-2014.pdf     |
|      |         |             |  | Sections 2.3, 2.4, 2.5 |
|      | 2       | 09/15       | Discrete time Fourier transform                      | Lecture-5-2014.pdf     |
|      |         |             |  | Sections 2.6, 2.7      |
|      | 3       | 09/17       | Discrete time processing of continuous               | Lecture-6-2014.pdf     |
|      |         |             | time signals   | Sections 4.3, 4.4      |
| 3    | 1       | 09/19       | The Z-transform, properties of the Z-                | Lecture-7-2014.pdf     |
|      |         |             | transform  | Sections 3.1, 3.2      |
|      | 2       | 09/22       | The inverse Z-transform, properties of               | Lecture-8-2014.pdf     |
|      |         |             | the Z-transform Sections 3.2                         |                        |
|      | 3       | 09/24       | Transform analysis of LTI systems Lecture-9-201      |                        |
|      |         |             |  | Sections 3.5, 3.6      |
| 4    | 1       | 09/26       | Frequency response of rational Lecture-10-2014.      |                        |
|      |         |             | systems Sections 5.1, 5.2,                           |                        |
|      | 2       | 09/29       | Relation between magnitude & phase Lecture-11-2014.p |                        |
|      |         |             |  | Sections 5.4, 5.5      |
|      | 3       | 10/01       | Minimum phase systems Lecture-12-2014.               |                        |
|      |         |             |  | Section 5.6            |
| 5    | 1       | 10/03       | Generalized linear phase Lecture-13-2014.pd          |                        |
|      |         |             |  | Section 5.7            |

|          | 2 | 10/06  | Sampling, Phase, LTI Systems             | Recitation Lecture      |
|----------|---|--------|--|-------------------------|
|          | 2 | 10/00  | Sampling, Fliase, LTI Systems            | Problems-Matlab-set1-   |
|          |   |        |  | 2014.pdf                |
|          |   |        |  | Problems-Matlab-set2-   |
|          |   |        |  | 2014.pdf                |
|          |   |        |  | -                       |
|          |   |        |  | Problems-Matlab-set3-   |
|          |   | 40/00  |  | 2014.pdf                |
|          | 3 | 10/08  | Frequency response & Z-transform         | Recitation Lecture      |
|          |   |        |  | Problems-Matlab-set5-   |
|          |   |        |  | 2014.pdf                |
|          |   |        |  | Problems-Matlab-set6-   |
|          |   |        |  | 2014.pdf                |
| 6        | 1 | 10/10  | Structures of discrete time systems: I   | Lecture-14-2014.pdf     |
|          |   |        |  | Sections 6.1, 6.2       |
|          | 2 | 10/15  | Structures of discrete time systems: II  | Lecture-15-2014.pdf     |
|          |   |        |  | Sections 6.3, 6.4       |
| I        | 3 | 10/17  | Structures of discrete time systems: III | Lecture-16-2014.pdf     |
|          |   |        |  | Section 6.5             |
| 7        | 1 | 10/20  | The discrete Fourier Series              | Lecture-17-2014.pdf     |
|          |   |        |  | Sections 8.1, 8.2       |
|          | 2 | 10/22  | Discrete Fourier transform (DFT)         | Lecture-18-2014.pdf     |
|          |   | -      |  | Sections 8.3, 8.4, 8.5, |
|          |   |        |  | 8.6                     |
|          | 3 | 10/24  | Fast Fourier transform (FFT)             | Lecture-19-2014.pdf     |
|          |   | ,      | ` '                                      | Sections 9.1,9.2,9.3    |
| 8        | 1 | 10/27  | DFT & circular convolution               | Recitation lecture      |
|          |   | ,      |  | Problems-Matlab-        |
|          |   |        |  | set4.pdf                |
|          |   |        |  | Midterm preparation     |
|          | 2 | 10/29  | DFT                                      | Recitation lecture      |
|          | - | 10,23  |  | Midterm preparation     |
|          | 3 | 10/31  | FFT                                      | Recitation lecture      |
|          | J | 10,31  |  | Midterm preparation     |
| 9        | 1 | 11/03  | Midterm Test                             | ivilateriii preparation |
| <u> </u> | 2 | 11/05  | Continuous time IIR filters from         | Lecture-20-2014.pdf     |
|          | 2 | 11/05  | continuous time filters                  | Section 7.2             |
|          |   |        | continuous time inters                   | Section 7.2             |
|          | 3 | 11/07  | Discrete time filter design by           | Locture 21 2014 andf    |
|          | 5 | 11/0/  | Discrete time filter design by           | Lecture-21-2014.pdf     |
| 10       | 1 | 11/10  | windowning                               | Sections 7.5, 7.6       |
| 10       | 1 | 11/10  | IIR filter design review                 | Recitation lecture      |
|          | 2 | 11/12  | Optimum approximation of FIR filters     | Lecture-22-2014.pdf     |
|          |   | 40.100 |  | Section 7.7             |
| _        | 3 | 11/14  | Filter design review                     | Recitation lecture      |
| 11       | 1 | 11/17  | Changing the sampling rate               | Lecture-23-2014.pdf     |
|          |   |        |  | Section 4.6             |
|          | 2 | 11/19  | A/D & D/A converters                     | Lecture-24-2014.pdf     |
|          |   |        |  | Section 4.8             |

|    | 3 | 11/21 | Finite precision numerical effects             | Lecture-25-2014.pdf |
|----|---|-------|--|---------------------|
|    |   |       |  | Section 6.8         |
| 12 | 1 | 11/24 | Adaptive filters                               | Lecture-26-2014.pdf |
|    |   |       |  |                     |
|    | 2 | 11/26 | Discrete cosine transform & JPEG Lecture-27-20 |                     |
|    | 3 | 11/28 | Image data formats & color images Lecture-28-2 |                     |
| 13 | 1 | 12/01 | Review: sampling & LTI                         |                     |
|    | 2 | 12/03 | Review: DFT & FFT                              |                     |

NOTE: This outline is provided for information purposes only. All specific details are subject to change.

## Instructor & Course Coordinator:

Professor Konstantinos N. (Kostas) Plataniotis

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Office Hours: Monday 13.00 pm – 2.00 pm, Wednesday 13.00 pm – 14.00 pm or by

appointment.

## ECE431 Fall 2014 Timetable:

| Course<br>No | Session | Starting<br>Date | No | Date | Start<br>Time | End<br>Time | Room   | Instructor                   | Other                                   |
|--------------|---------|------------------|----|------|---------------|-------------|--------|------------------------------|---|
| ECE431H1F    | LEC0101 | 2014/09/04       | 1  | Mon  | 12:00         | 13:00       | GB244  | Plataniotis,<br>Konstantinos |   |
| ECE431H1F    | LEC0101 | 2014/09/04       | 1  | Fri  | 14:00         | 15:00       | GB244  | Plataniotis,<br>Konstantinos |   |
| ECE431H1F    | LEC0101 | 2014/09/04       | 1  | Wed  | 12:00         | 13:00       | GB244  | Plataniotis,<br>Konstantinos |   |
| ECE431H1F    | PRA0101 | 2014/09/04       | 2  | Tue  | 09:00         | 12:00       | SF2201 | Laboratory                   | occurs<br>once<br>every<br>two<br>weeks |
| ECE431H1F    | PRA0102 | 2014/09/08       | 2  | Tue  | 09:00         | 12:00       | SF2201 | Laboratory                   | occurs<br>once<br>every<br>two<br>weeks |
| ECE431H1F    | PRA0103 | 2014/09/04       | 2  | Tue  | 15:00         | 18:00       | SF2201 | Laboratory                   | occurs<br>once<br>every<br>two<br>weeks |
| ECE431H1F    | TUT0101 | 2014/09/04       | 1  | Thu  | 13:00         | 14:00       | HA401  | Tutorial                     |   |
| ECE431H1F    | TUT0102 | 2014/09/04       | 1  | Thu  | 13:00         | 14:00       | BA2155 | Tutorial                     |   |

### Composition of the final mark:

| Final Examination      | 40% |
|------------------------|-----|
| Midterm Test           | 20% |
| Quizzes                | 20% |
| Laboratory assignments | 20% |

Midterm Test: It will take place during lecturing time on: Monday, November 3, 2014 at 12.00 noon, room GB 244

All examinations (quizzes, midterm tests, and final exam) are closed book. A two-sided aid sheet is permitted (Type C Examination). A type 2 calculator may be used.

Laboratories: Laboratory assignments are an important part of the ECE431 offering. Laboratory problems are self-contained, offer coverage of fundamental theory and DSP applications and are designed to help students to develop a stronger intuition and a deeper understanding of the material covered in class. Problems demand initiatives from students, involve processing real-data, and often require (some) open-ended work. Laboratory handouts will provide detailed instructions for students and they will guide them through the topics explored.

Laboratory Link: www.comm.utoronto.ca/~bkf/ECE431

Homework: ECE431 is one of the most interesting and useful courses in your curriculum. Digital signal processing is an exceptional toolset for electrical and computer engineers. DSP impacts all modern aspects of life and sciences; from communication systems, to consumer electronics, to entertainment to health, and economics. However, it is also one of the most challenging upper-year courses while a lot of emphasis on analysis and design. To do well in ECE431 students should keep up-to-date with the class schedule, and practice through homework and other exercise problems. Homework problems will be announced weekly. Homework problems will not be collected, but you required to work out the assigned problems before new material is covered.

**Tutorials:** In ECE431 tutorials begin on the 2<sup>nd</sup> full week of classes. In tutorial sessions the teaching assistants will cover (some) homework exercise problems, take questions from students and present extended examples from DSP theory and practice. Moreover, there will be one 10 minutes quiz in each tutorial. There will be no quizzes on the week of Monday, November 3, 2014 and on the week of Monday November 24. The purpose of these quizzes is to help students keep up with the class material, thus they are designed to be rather easy. The lowest four (4) quiz marks will be automatically dropped from your course grade calculations in order to account for illness, scheduling conflicts and personal/attendance problems. **Other than that, no exception for missing quizzes will be given. You are required to attend the tutorial /quiz section registered on ROSI.** 

**Course Website:** The course website is at the University of Toronto portal. Lecture notes, supporting documentation, handouts, homework problems, announcements, and grades will be posted on the web page. Students are required to check it regularly for new information

## ECE431H1F 2014 Tutorial Homework Assignment

(Last updated: July 10, 2014)

#### Assignment #1:

2.11, 2.28, 2.29, 2.49, 2.53, 4.4, 4.10, 4.11 (Discussed in tutorial week of September 15)

## Assignment #2:

2.13, 2.16, 2.30, 2.34, 2.47

(Discussed in tutorial week of September 22)

#### Assignment #3:

3.12, 3.16, 3.22, 3.23, 3.25, 3.45, 3.46

(Discussed in tutorial week of September 29)

### Assignment #4:

5.2, 5.7, 5.10. 5.11, 5.23, 5.38

(Discussed in tutorial week of October 6)

#### Assignment #5:

3.47, 5.22, 5.24, 5.42, 5.43

(Discussed in tutorial week of October 13)

#### Assignment #6:

6.5, 6.6, 6.7, 6.10, 6.24, 6.26, 6.29, 6.31, 6.32

(Discussed in tutorial week of October 21)

## Assignment #7:

8.5, 8.12, 8.17, 8.23, 8.28a-d, 8.52

(Discussed in tutorial week of October 27)

### Assignment #8:

9.6, 9.7, 9.11, 9.21, 9.29

(Discussed in tutorial week of November 3)

### Assignment #9:

7.2, 7.3, 7.7, 7.17, 7.18, 7.23

(Discussed in tutorial week of November 10)

## Assignment #10:

7.6, 7.16, 7.22, 7.24

(Discussed in tutorial week of November 17)

### Assignment #11:

4.26, 4.27, 4.31, 4.32, 4.37

(Discussed in tutorial week of November 24)

#### Note:

- All problems from Alan V. Oppenheim, Ronald W Schafer, Discrete-Time Signal Processing, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Prentice Hall, ISBN 978-0-13-198842-2, 2010.
- Homework problems will not be collected, but you are required to work out the problems before new materials are covered.