Navigating for a Successful Career

Dr. Deepa Kundur

Professor
The Edward S. Rogers Sr.
Department of Electrical & Computer Engineering
University of Toronto

What is a Career?

Job

VS.

Career

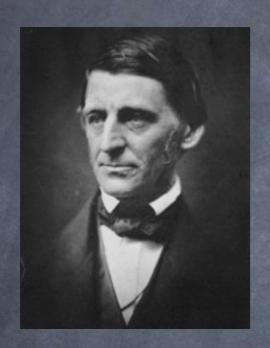
- task-oriented
- short-term; have on average 14 jobs
- usually separate from personal life
- hours are often set

- chosen pursuit
- long-term; built during lifetime
- spills over into personal life
- work as long as it takes

What is a Successful Career?

- What is success?
 - Dictionary definition: the accomplishment of an aim or purpose
 - Must set career goals.
 - level of responsibility, job function, title, salary, etc.
- other qualitative definitions of success ...

What is Success by Ralph Waldo Emerson



To laugh often and much;

To win the respect of intelligent people and the affection of children;

To earn the appreciation of honest critics and endure the betrayal of false friends;

To appreciate beauty;
To find the best in others;

To leave the world a bit better, whether by a healthy child, a garden patch or a redeemed social condition;

To know even one life has breathed easier because you have lived;

This is to have succeeded.

The American Dream

Opportunity exists (through <u>hard work</u> and <u>free choice</u>) for every individual to achieve their goals.

"We can't change the cards we're dealt, just how we play the hand"
- Randy Pausch

Often equated to material prosperity or opportunities for education.

What is a Successful Career?

- being effective in achieving one's goals
- continuously evolving process ...

You and Your Goals

You and your career are both a work in progress.



NEED BOTH!

YOU HAVE SIGNIFICANT
CONTROL OVER WHO
YOU ARE AND WHAT YOU
DO

STRATEGY 2: YOU MODIFY YOUR
CAREER GOALS TO SUIT
WHO YOU ARE

You Career

STRATEGY 1:
YOU MODIFY YOURSELF
TO MEET YOU CAREER GOALS

YOU HAVE
PARTIAL CONTROL
OVER YOUR CAREER

It helps to ...

- have your career goals aligned with:
 - your interests
 - your strengths
 - the existence of a critical mass of supporters

"... find your passion."

My personal DOs and DONT's ...

DOS

Prepare and Work Hard

"Opportunity is missed by most because it is dressed in overalls and looks like work."

- Thomas Edison

- Focus on the fundamentals and work hard!
- Make use of the available opportunities.
- Take responsibility for doing well.

Competent vs. Confident

© Competence can protect you from getting voted off the island, but confidence will not.



Independent vs. Interdependent

- How do you know when you are competent enough?
 A: you achieve independence
- o interdependence:
 - be proactive
 - think win/win
 - listen first then speak
 - synergize and have integrity

Honesty, Integrity and Loyalty

"It is no measure of health to be well adjusted to a profoundly sick society."

-Krishnamurti

- "walk the talk"
- always tell the truth
- keep your word careful what you promise!
- ø do your best (even when no one is watching)
- give back however you can; you will reap rewards in the long run

Manage for a Marathon

- Your life is a journey with highs and lows.
 - o need to balance
 - o need to prioritize
 - "I must be super human."
- The lows aren't necessarily bad.

Value your Mistakes

"Good judgment comes from experience, and experience comes from bad judgment."

- Rita Mae Brown

- learn more from failures than successes
- take feedback don't be defensive!
- good judgement takes time to develop ...

Manage your Time

- the enemy used to be television ...
 - now: distracting email, Facebook/MySpace, web-surfing, texting, ...
- avoid procrastination, change your thinking

Produce Sustainable Results

- Do what others do not want to do.
- Focus on results and not solely on effort.
 - Well intentioned failures are still failures.
- You should be able to communicate what you can do and have done.

My personal DOs and DONT's ...

DON'Ts

Don't Take Things Personally

- What happens at work is often not personal.
 - Leads to unnecessary "drama" and stress.
- Understand that what someone does is because of them, not because of you.

Don't Make Assumptions

- You could be wrong and make something negative a self-fulfilling prophecy.
- Avoid believing "gossip" (it's often wrong); you'll play other people's politics and create unnecessary enemies.

Don't Give Up

"It ain't over till it's over." - Yogi Berra

- Don't give up on yourself ... even if others have; if you give up, you will surely fail!
- quick starts vs. late bloomers both good!
- "That which does not kill us makes us stronger" - Friedrich Nietzsche

Don't be Fearful



"Fear is the path to the dark side. Fear leads to anger. Anger leads to hate. Hate leads to suffering."

- Yoda, Star Wars

- Fear can prevent long-term success and creates dysfunction.
 - "I-have to get them, before they get me!"
- 6 cancers (by Stephen R. Covey):
 - cynicism, criticism, comparing, competing, complaining, contending

Don't Worry about Conflict

- Conflict is natural; healthy conflict is good.
- Avoid dysfunctional conflict/situations/people.
 - "politics"/"backstabbing" occurs when at least one party is fearful
- Behave fairly (even when others are not); focus your energy on the goal, not on the conflict.
- Choose your battles.

Concluding Remarks

- People often have much more influence and control over their success than they believe.
- Regardless of your stage of success, you can be happy. Note: Success # Happiness

"Success is getting what you want.

Happiness is wanting what you get."

- Dale Carnegie

Further Reading

- The 7 Habits of Highly Effective People and The 8th Habit by Stephen R. Covey
- The Four Agreements: A Practical Guide to Personal Freedom by Don Miguel Ruiz
- Achieving Your Childhood Dreams/Last Lecture by Randy Pausch
- Susie WEE's Top 10 Career Tips by Susie Wee

Contact

- Professor Deepa Kundur
- http://www.comm.utoronto.ca/~dkundur/