

# ECE 466- Computer Networks II

## Problem Set #5

1. Derive the deconvolution  $f \otimes g$  for functions  $f$  and  $g$  given by:

$$f(t) = \begin{cases} 0, & t \leq 0 \\ t + 3, & t > 0 \end{cases}, \quad g(t) = \begin{cases} 0, & t \leq 0 \\ 2t + 1, & t > 0 \end{cases}.$$

2. Consider the network with two constant rate links (with rates  $C_1$  and  $C_2$ ) and a delay element (with delay  $W$ ) as shown in Figure 1.

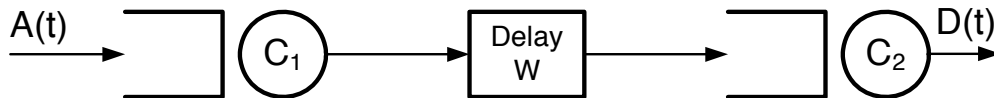


Figure 1:

Suppose that the arrivals from  $A$  are regulated by a dual leaky bucket with peak rate  $P = 1 \text{ Mbps}$ , average rate  $\rho = 0.5 \text{ Mbps}$  and burst size  $\sigma = 15,000 \text{ bits}$ . Also, suppose that  $W = 10 \text{ ms}$ .

Determine the minimum rates for  $C_1$  and  $C_2$  so that the backlog in the network does not exceed  $1000 \text{ bits}$ .

3. Consider the traffic of an MPEG video stream that is regulated with a leaky bucket with average rate  $\rho = 0.15 \text{ Mbps}$  (Mbps = Megabits per second), and maximum burst size size  $\sigma = 15,000 \text{ bits}$ .
  - (a) The output of the regulator feeds into a constant rate link with capacity  $C = 300 \text{ kbps}$ . Determine the maximum backlog and the maximum delay at the link.
  - (b) Suppose that the regulator is a dual leaky bucket with peak rate  $P = 1 \text{ Mbps}$  (in addition to  $\rho = 0.15 \text{ Mbps}$  and  $\sigma = 15,000 \text{ bits}$ ). Determine the maximum backlog and the maximum delay at the link.
  - (c) Continue with the assumptions in (b). Instead of a single link, now assume that the traffic goes through a sequence of three links with rates  $C_1 = 400 \text{ kbps}$ ,  $C_2 = 200 \text{ kbps}$ , and  $C_3 = 300 \text{ kbps}$ , for the first, second and third link, respectively. Determine the maximum backlog and the maximum delay in the network.